## **RUTGERS UNIVERSITY**

# QUANTITATIVE METHODS 830:200:11-14 FALL 2020

LECTURE: Voorhees Hall Room 105 DAYS/TIMES: Mondays & Wednesdays 6:10 – 7:30 PM RECITATION: See below for day/time/location your section will meet NOTE: With remote instruction, lectures and recitation assignments will all be available on the course Sakai site.

| Instructor: Dr. Stephen Kilianski |   |                                   |
|-----------------------------------|---|-----------------------------------|
| Office: Tillett Hall 225          |   | Dept. Office Phone (848) 445-4036 |
| Office Hours: TBA                 | • | Email: skilians@psych.rutgers.edu |

### **RECITATION SECTIONS & TEACHING ASSISTANTS**

<u>NOTE:</u> With remote instruction, recitations will not meet in a classroom. TAs may conduct web-based reviews of assigned recitation problems and solutions. You will be notified accordingly regarding the availability thereof.

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| 11 | Tues. 1:40 – 3 PM     | BE 213   |
|----|-----------------------|----------|
| 12 | Wed. 9:50 – 11:10 AM  | CI 203   |
| 13 | Tues. 9:50 – 11:10 AM | FH B2    |
| 14 | Tues. 5 - 6:20 PM     | LSH B112 |

### Textbook: Inferential Statistics: Drawing Conclusions about Populations from

<u>Sample Data</u>. Kilianski, S.. (2020). This is my self-authored text designed specifically for this course. It is in MS Word format and is available on the Sakai course site in the Resources folder. There is no cost associated with access to it. YOU MUST READ THE CORRESPONDING TEXT CHAPTERS BEFORE OR SOON AFTER EACH LECTURE IN ORDER TO FULLY MASTER THE SUBJECT MATTER!

*Goals:* RELAX...you know all the math you need to know right now! If you can add, subtract, multiply, and divide, you can handle this course without any problem. Let go of your anxieties – in this course, they are your worst enemy. The subject matter is not difficult. The intent is to focus on what you need to know from a scientific perspective and to avoid the irrelevant and tangential. What you need to know I will make sure you understand very well. If you put in the effort, it is my mission to make sure that you succeed.

This course has been certified as satisfying both Quantitative and Formal Reasoning Learning Outcome Goals (QQ and QR) of the SAS Core Curriculum. Specifically, students will be able to:

a) Formulate, evaluate, and communicate conclusions and inferences from quantitative information (QQ)

b) Apply effective and efficient mathematical or other formal processes to reason and to solve problems

Course Requirements: Two (2) Hourly Exams. Each of these will consist of two parts administered separately during 2 consecutive lecture sessions. One part will be conceptual (no calculations, multiple-choice and T/F objective questions) worth 40 points; the other will be computational (calculating the appropriate statistics, determining whether or not to reject the null hypothesis, and describing results in layperson's terminology) worth 60 points. Except for the actual numbers, the structure and process involved in solving the computational problems will be identical to those used in class and in recitation. For the computational portion of the exam you will need copies of the relevant tables and will be permitted to bring one 8.5 x 11 sheet of paper (2-sided) with any formulas or notes on it. Only calculators are permitted – no other electronic devices may be used. The conceptual and computational exams will be administered in the lecture hall. The score on these two exams will account for approximately 58% of your grade (200 pts. - 100 pts. each). NOTE: With remote instruction, the exams will be administered via the course Sakai site and will be available **ONLY during the designated lecture period.** 

> **Comprehensive Final Exam.** This will consist of two parts administered separately during the final exam session in the lecture hall. One part will be conceptual (no calculations, multiple-choice objective questions) worth 40 points; the other will be computational (calculating the appropriate statistics, determining whether or not to reject the null hypothesis, and describing results in layperson's terminology) worth 60 points. Except for the actual numbers, the structure and process involved in solving the computational problems will be identical to those used in class and in recitation. For the computational portion of the exam you will be permitted to bring two 8.5 x 11 sheet of paper with any formulas or notes on them. Only calculators are permitted – no other electronic devices may be used This score will account for approx. 27% of your grade (100 pts.). NOTE: With remote instruction, the final exam will be administered via the course Sakai site and will be available ONLY during the university's assigned final exam period.

<u>Classwork assignments</u>. You will be doing many computational assignments in class during your recitation section. You will turn them in for credit. Obviously, if you're not there, you can't get the credit for in-class assignments. Recitations meet 10 times during the semester, so there are 10 of these assignments. "Forgiveness" will be granted for up to 3 missed classwork assignments (i.e., you will get credit for the ones you miss, but only 3 of them). No make-up will be allowed for these assignments. These assignments account for approximately 15% of your grade (50 pts.). NOTE: With remote instruction, the recitation problems will be administered and you will submit the work via the course Sakai site within a designated time frame. This will be accomplished via the "Assignments" tool on the Sakai homepage.

**Extra Credit for Recitation Attendance/Classwork.** You can earn an additional 5 points extra credit for *each* recitation attended beyond the 7 specified above. Therefore if you attend (and do the work for) all 10 recitations you would earn the 50 points for the first 7 and an additional 5 for the each of the other 3. **NOTE: With remote instruction in effect, this rule will apply to on-time submission of recitation problems as well.** 

- Make-up Exams:In order to qualify for a make-up for any exam you must notify mein advanceby telephone or email and provide documentation (i.e.,<br/>an MD's note, an obituary or funeral notice, police report, etc.). If<br/>you don't meet all of these criteria, you will not be permitted to<br/>take a make-up.
- Academic Integrity: Collusion (getting any form of assistance from other students or outside sources) on exams or the Sakai quizzes is prohibited. Students suspected of doing so will be brought up on charges before university's Office of Student Conduct, and penalties, up to and including explusion, will be imposed for those found guilty. (See <a href="http://policies.rutgers.edu/PDF/Section10/10.2.13-current.pdf">http://policies.rutgers.edu/PDF/Section10/10.2.13-current.pdf</a> for specifics)
- Attendance:Class attendance is not mandatory; however, since the in-class<br/>assignments during recitation constitute a large portion of your<br/>grade, and you cannot make them up if you miss them, you need to<br/>attend consistently. Missing lecture will render your conceptual<br/>understanding and procedural knowledge woefully deficient, so<br/>you should not skip those sessions either. NOTE: With remote<br/>instruction, the lectures (under Media Gallery) will be

available for extended time periods. However, you should try to view them one-at-a-time, with spacing and text reviewing between, adhering to a schedule that parallels the class calendar. Trying to master the content of multiple lectures in one sitting is a prescription for failure. PLEASE DON'T DO IT. ALWAYS READ THE CORRESPONDING TEXT CHAPTER (see class calendar below) BEFORE OR SOON AFTER VIEWING EACH LECTURE.

*Grading:* Based on the total points you have accumulated on the 2 hourly exams (100 each), the final (100), the in-class recitation assignments (50) (a maximum of 350 total), and any extra credit earned, grades will be assigned as indicated below:

| 315-350 = A  | 262-279 = C+ | < 210 = F |
|--------------|--------------|-----------|
| 297-314 = B+ | 245-261 = C  |           |
| 280-296 = B  | 210-244 = D  |           |

## THIS GRADING RUBRIC APPLIES TO ALL STUDENTS IN THIS CLASS – NO EXCEPTIONS FOR ANY REASON.

General Principle Please ask questions! It's the only reliable way we have of knowing whether you've understood what we're trying to convey. Even if you can't articulate what it is you don't understand, just say "I have no idea what you're talking about," or, "I'm lost," or "Help!" Chances are that if you don't get it, there are a number of your classmates who are also floundering. Help everyone out by asking, please! (Unfortunately, with remote instruction this doesn't apply as written. Inquiries are still encouraged either via email, or during in-person or virtual office hours, which I will hold.)

*Materials* A simple electronic calculator is all you need. They cost as little as \$3 - \$5.

Bring your book and calculator to every recitation session – you will need them! It is also recommended that you bring your textbook to every lecture, as I will often be referring to specific tables or examples in the text. Obviously this applies only if remote instruction is NOT in effect.

# CLASS CALENDAR QUANTITATIVE METHODS 830:200:01-05 FALL 2020

| DATE                          | TEXT CHAPTERS                     | <b>TOPICS &amp; EVENTS</b>  |                                     |
|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---|-------------------------------------|
| Wed.<br>9/3                   |                                   | Orientation and review of syllabus and resources available.   | No recitation<br>sessions this week |
| Mon.<br>9/7<br>Lecture<br>#1  | Chapter 1                         | Types of measurement – nominal, ordinal,<br>interval, ratio. Independent vs. dependent<br>variables. Descriptive vs. Inferential<br>Statistics: Drawing conclusions about<br>populations from sample data.  | No recitation<br>sessions this week |
| Wed.<br>9/9<br>Lecture        | Chapter 2                         | Measures of central tendency – mean,<br>median, mode. Graphing frequency<br>distributions.  | Recitation 1<br>W/E 9/17            |
| #2                            |                                   | Measures of variability – range, variance,<br>and standard deviation. Kurtosis and<br>skew.   |                                     |
| Mon.<br>9/14<br>Lecture<br>#3 | Chapter 3                         | Characteristics of the normal distribution<br>and the use of z-scores.  |                                     |
| Wed.<br>9/16<br>Lecture<br>#4 | Chapter 3 (cont'd)<br>& Chapter 4 | Characteristics of the normal distribution<br>and the use of z-scores (cont'd).<br>Introduction to the Z-test, the Sampling<br>Distribution of the Mean and its<br>characteristics (Central Limit Theorem). | Recitation 2<br>W/E 9/24            |
| Mon.<br>9/21<br>Lecture<br>#5 | Chapter 4 (cont'd)                | The Z-test (inference regarding<br>population means) and confidence<br>intervals (for estimating population<br>means). Null and alternative hypotheses.<br>Alpha levels and statistical significance.       |                                     |
| Wed.<br>9/23<br>Lecture<br>#6 | Chapter 4 (cont'd)                | The t-test – Testing for mean differences.<br>Single-sample t-test. Inferences about<br>populations from samples.   | Recitation 3<br>W/E 10/1            |

| MON  | Chapter 5                            | The Sampling Distribution of the  |   |
|--|--------------------------------------|---|---|
| 9/28   | Chapter 5                            | Difference and the independent samples t-   |   |
| 9/28<br>Lecture  |                                      | 1 1   |   |
| #7   |                                      | test.   |   |
| Wed.   | Chapter 5                            | Computing CI for mean difference  | Recitation 4                              |
| 9/30   | 1                                    | Using Xcel to calculate M and SD  | W/E 10/8                                  |
| Lecture  |                                      | Ind. Samples t review   |   |
| #7   |                                      | -   |   |
| MON  | Chapter 11                           | Nominal data and the chi-square test  |   |
| 10/5   |                                      |   |   |
| Lecture  |                                      |   |   |
| #8   | 01 ( 11                              |   | D://: 5                                   |
| Wed. $10/7$  | Chapter 11                           | Nominal data and the chi-square test and  | Recitation 5                              |
| 10/7<br>Lecture  |                                      | review  | W/E 10/15                                 |
| #9   |                                      |   |   |
| MON  | HOURLY EXAM                          | <b>RECITATION SECTIONS DO NOT</b>   | ON SAKAI                                  |
| 10/12  | 1                                    | MEET THIS WEEK  | 6:10 – 7:30 PM                            |
| 10/12  | COMPUTATIONAL                        |   |   |
| WED  | HOURLY EXAM                          | <b>RECITATION SECTIONS DO NOT</b>   | ON SAKAI                                  |
| 10/14  | 1                                    | MEET THIC WEEK  |   |
|  |                                      |   | 6:10 – 7:30 PM                            |
| 10/14  | I<br>CONCEPTUAL                      | MEET THIS WEEK  | 6:10 – 7:30 PM                            |
| MON  | CONCEPTUAL                           | The Correlation Coefficient:  | 6:10 – 7:30 PM<br>Recitation 6            |
|  | -                                    |   |   |
| MON  | CONCEPTUAL                           | The Correlation Coefficient:  | Recitation 6                              |
| MON  | CONCEPTUAL                           | The Correlation Coefficient:<br>Pearson's r   | Recitation 6                              |
| MON<br>10/19   | CONCEPTUAL                           | The Correlation Coefficient:<br>Pearson's r<br>Fisher's Z test for difference between two   | Recitation 6                              |
| MON<br>10/19<br>Lecture<br>#10   | CONCEPTUAL<br>Chapter 6              | The Correlation Coefficient:<br>Pearson's r<br>Fisher's Z test for difference between two<br>Pearson's r values   | Recitation 6                              |
| MON<br>10/19<br>Lecture<br>#10<br>Wed  | CONCEPTUAL                           | The Correlation Coefficient:<br>Pearson's r<br>Fisher's Z test for difference between two<br>Pearson's r values<br>Repeated-measures  | Recitation 6                              |
| MON<br>10/19<br>Lecture<br>#10   | CONCEPTUAL<br>Chapter 6              | The Correlation Coefficient:<br>Pearson's r<br>Fisher's Z test for difference between two<br>Pearson's r values   | Recitation 6                              |
| MON<br>10/19<br>Lecture<br>#10<br>Wed<br>10/21                                   | CONCEPTUAL<br>Chapter 6              | The Correlation Coefficient:<br>Pearson's r<br>Fisher's Z test for difference between two<br>Pearson's r values<br>Repeated-measures  | Recitation 6                              |
| MON<br>10/19<br>Lecture<br>#10<br>Wed  | CONCEPTUAL<br>Chapter 6              | The Correlation Coefficient:<br>Pearson's r<br>Fisher's Z test for difference between two<br>Pearson's r values<br>Repeated-measures  | Recitation 6                              |
| MON<br>10/19<br>Lecture<br>#10<br>Wed<br>10/21<br>Lecture                        | CONCEPTUAL<br>Chapter 6              | The Correlation Coefficient:<br>Pearson's r<br>Fisher's Z test for difference between two<br>Pearson's r values<br>Repeated-measures  | Recitation 6                              |
| MON<br>10/19<br>Lecture<br>#10<br>Wed<br>10/21<br>Lecture                        | CONCEPTUAL<br>Chapter 6<br>Chapter 7 | The Correlation Coefficient:<br>Pearson's r<br>Fisher's Z test for difference between two<br>Pearson's r values<br>Repeated-measures<br>(within-subjects) t-tests.  | Recitation 6                              |
| MON<br>10/19<br>Lecture<br>#10<br>Wed<br>10/21<br>Lecture<br>#11                 | CONCEPTUAL<br>Chapter 6              | The Correlation Coefficient:<br>Pearson's r<br>Fisher's Z test for difference between two<br>Pearson's r values<br>Repeated-measures<br>(within-subjects) t-tests.<br>The 1-way Analysis of Variance – Testing                                    | Recitation 6<br>W/E 10/22                 |
| MON<br>10/19<br>Lecture<br>#10<br>Wed<br>10/21<br>Lecture<br>#11<br>MON          | CONCEPTUAL<br>Chapter 6<br>Chapter 7 | The Correlation Coefficient:   Pearson's r   Fisher's Z test for difference between two   Pearson's r values   Repeated-measures   (within-subjects) t-tests.   The 1-way Analysis of Variance – Testing   for mean differences among more than 2 | Recitation 6<br>W/E 10/22<br>Recitation 7 |
| MON<br>10/19<br>Lecture<br>#10<br>Wed<br>10/21<br>Lecture<br>#11<br>MON          | CONCEPTUAL<br>Chapter 6<br>Chapter 7 | The Correlation Coefficient:<br>Pearson's r<br>Fisher's Z test for difference between two<br>Pearson's r values<br>Repeated-measures<br>(within-subjects) t-tests.<br>The 1-way Analysis of Variance – Testing                                    | Recitation 6<br>W/E 10/22<br>Recitation 7 |
| MON<br>10/19<br>Lecture<br>#10<br>Wed<br>10/21<br>Lecture<br>#11<br>MON<br>10/26 | CONCEPTUAL<br>Chapter 6<br>Chapter 7 | The Correlation Coefficient:   Pearson's r   Fisher's Z test for difference between two   Pearson's r values   Repeated-measures   (within-subjects) t-tests.   The 1-way Analysis of Variance – Testing   for mean differences among more than 2 | Recitation 6<br>W/E 10/22<br>Recitation 7 |

| Wed.<br>10/28<br>Lecture<br>#13 | Chapter 9                                   | Factorial ANOVA – Testing for the<br>effects of more than 1 independent<br>variable on a dependent variable. Main<br>effects and interactions. |                             |
|---------------------------------|---|--|-----------------------------|
| MON<br>11/2<br>Lecture<br>#14   | Chapter 9(Factorial<br>ANOVA)<br>Continued. | Factorial ANOVA – Continued  | Recitation 8<br>W/E 11/5    |
| Wed.<br>11/4<br>Lecture<br>#15  | Review for hourly<br>exam 2                 |  |                             |
| MON<br>11/9                     | HOURLY EXAM<br>2<br>COMPUTATIONAL           | RECITATION SECTIONS DO NOT<br>MEET THIS WEEK   | ON SAKAI<br>6:10 – 7:30 PM  |
| Wed.<br>11/11                   | HOURLY EXAM<br>2<br>CONCEPTUAL              | RECITATION SECTIONS DO NOT<br>MEET THIS WEEK   | ON SAKAI<br>6:10 – 7:30 PM  |
| MON<br>11/16<br>Lecture<br>#16  | Chapter 10                                  | Linear Regression Analysis: Predicting<br>values on a criterion using a predictor and<br>the regression equation.                              | Recitation 9<br>W/E 11/19   |
| Wed.<br>11/18<br>Lecture<br>#17 | Chapter 10                                  | Multiple Regression Analysis: Predicting<br>values on a criterion using a set of many<br>predictor variables                                   |                             |
| MON<br>11/23                    |   | NO CLASS – THANKSGIVING WEEK   | No recitations<br>this week |
| Wed. 11/24                      |   | <br>NO CLASS – THANKSGIVING WEEK   | No recitations<br>this week |

| MON<br>11/30<br>Lecture<br>#18 | Chapter 10                                       | Multiple Regression Analysis: Predicting<br>values on a criterion using a set of many<br>predictor variables  |                           |
|--------------------------------|--|---|---------------------------|
| Wed.<br>12/2                   | Chapter 10                                       | Multiple Regression Analysis (cont'd)   | Recitation 10<br>W/E 12/3 |
| MON<br>12/7                    | Review – Basics of inferential statistics        |   |                           |
| Wed.<br>12/9                   | Review –<br>Additional<br>inferential statistics |   |                           |
|                                | FINAL EXAM                                       | This is a comprehensive final assessing all<br>concepts and procedures that have been<br>covered throughout the entire semester.<br>Include both conceptual (40 pts) and<br>computational (60 pts) components |                           |

*Academic Accommodations*: Should you require academic accommodations, you must file a request with the Office of Disability Services (Office of Disability Services-New Brunswick, Lucy Stone Hall, Suite A145, Livingston Campus, 848-445-6800). It is your responsibility to self-identify with the Office of Disability Services and to provide me with the appropriate documentation from that office *at least one week prior* to any request for specific testing accommodations.